





ENERGY CONSERVATION & MANAGEMENT CENTRAL WORKSHOP SOUTHERN RAILWAY, PONMALAI, TRICHY, TAMILNADU















SHYAMADHAR RAM

SACHIN KUMAR

Chief Workshop Manager Senior Electrical Engineer & Energy Manager



Company Profile

2021-22





561 WAGONS



1 STEAM LOCO





1233 COACHES



44 DIESEL LOCOS



3646 EMPLOYEES



MAXIMUM ENERGY DEMAND 2400 KVA



Major Process Equipment

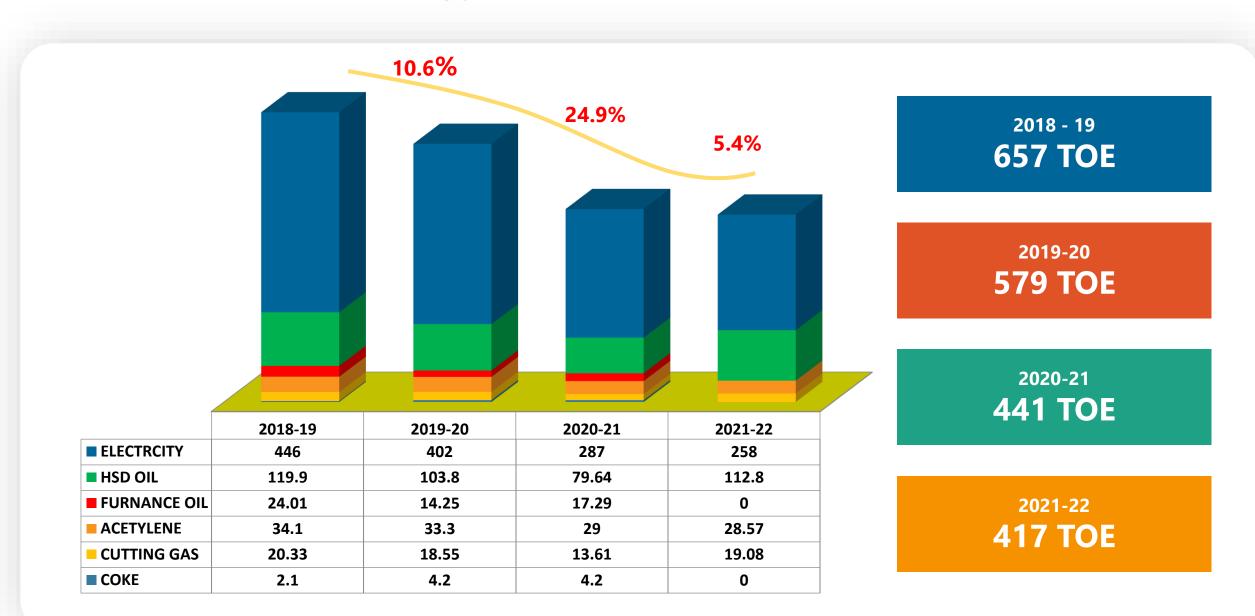






TOE Of Various Energy Sources

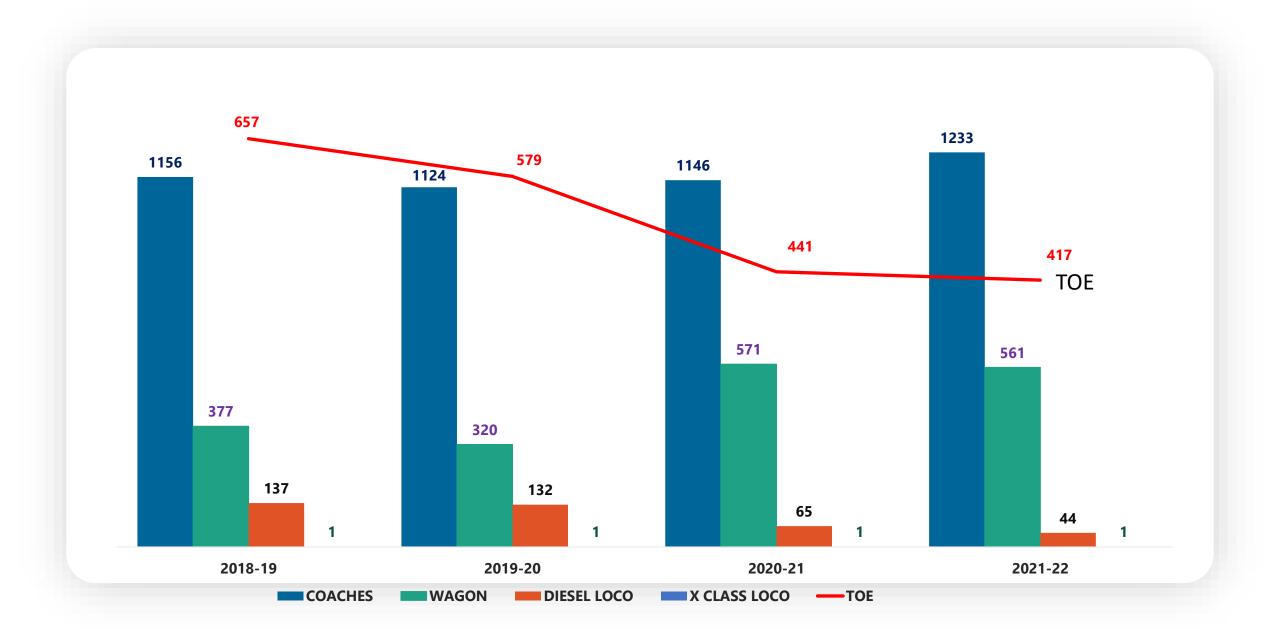






Out Turn Vs Energy Consumption Trend - Last 3 Yrs

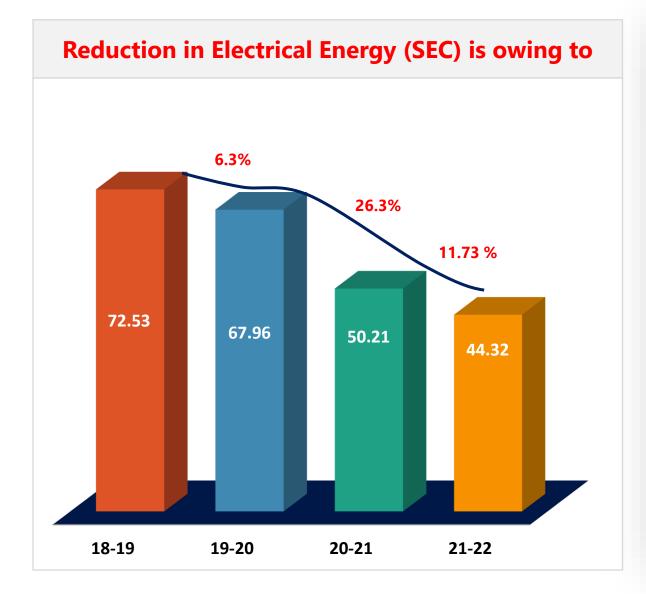






Specific Electrical Energy Consumption - Kwh/Tonne



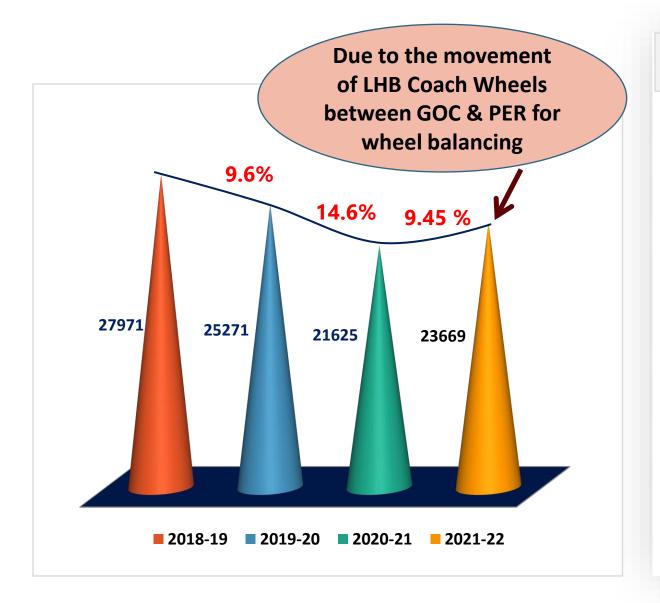


- > Installation of APFC Panels in 03 substations
- Reduction of CMD from 2700 to 2400 KVA.
- Replacement of 3 Nos of 300 CFM Expressor compressor with screw compressor
- Replacement of 154 Nos of conventional welding plants with IGBT based welding plants
- Replacement of 2 Nos of Conventional Resistance type Charger / Discharger with Regenerative type battery chargers
- Provision of Energy meters for 120 Energy Intensive machines & installation of IOT based Energy Management system for Microlevel monitoring
- Replacement of 370 Nos of Conventional ceiling fans with BLDC ceiling fans.
- Replacement of 32 Nos of conventional Air circulators with BLDC Air circulators
- Installation of 448 Nos of Wind driven roof mounted Ventilators.
- ➤ Withdrawal of 26 Nos of inefficient oil/Diode based Welding plant and 2 Nos of oven from service.



Specific Thermal Energy Consumption - Kcal/Tonne





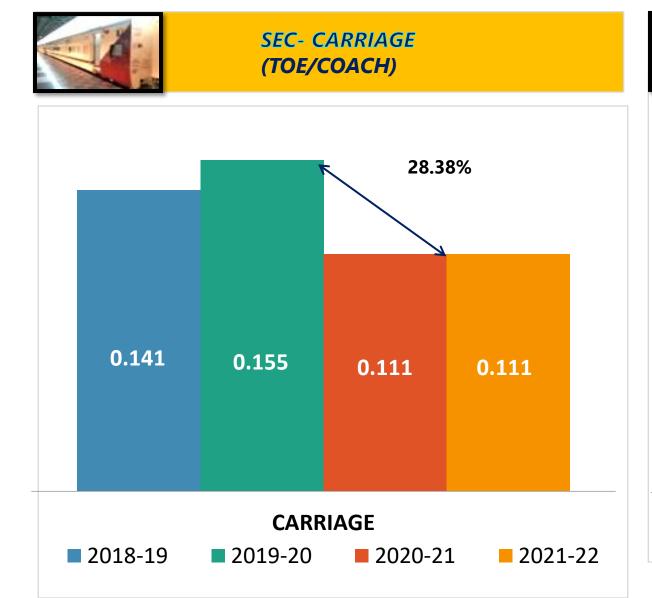
Projects implemented for Thermal Energy conservation

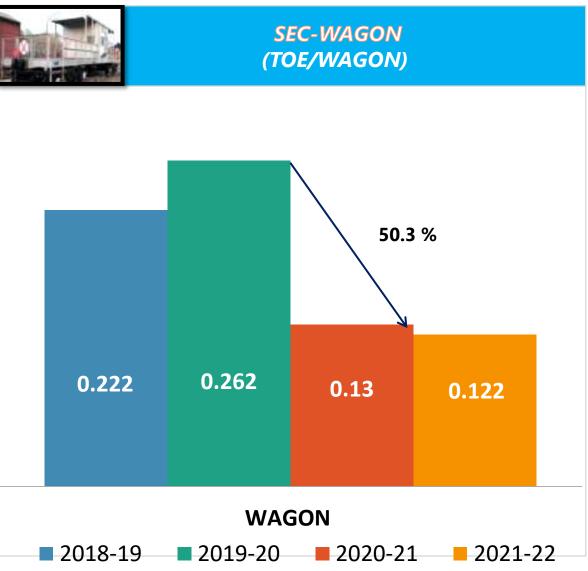
- Conversion of furnace oil fired furnace to HSD oil furnace
- Installation of 1 No. Oxy hydrogen fuel gas Generator for Metal cutting in place of Acetylene
- > Solar Concentrator based Hot Water system.
- Introduction of CBG fuel to replace the Oxy-Acetylene fuel for metal cutting
- Replacement of Diesel operated fork lift with Battery operated fork lift.
- Introduction of alternative cleaning process to save LPG.



Specific Energy Consumption Of All Major Products



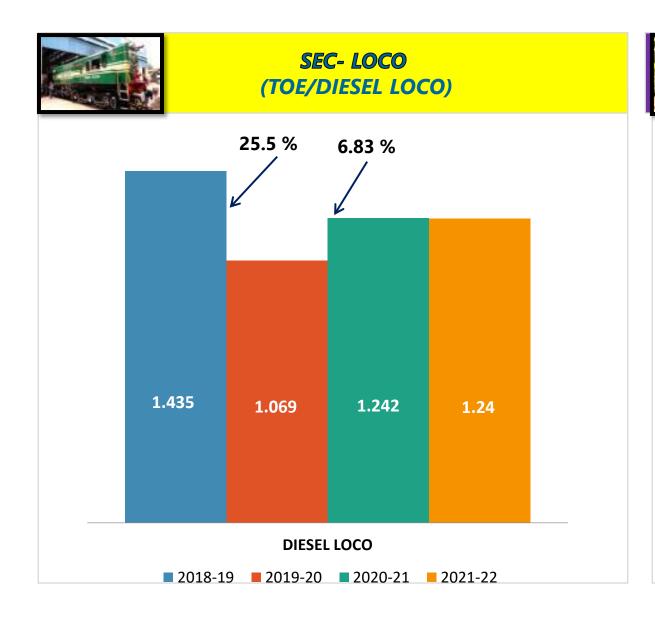


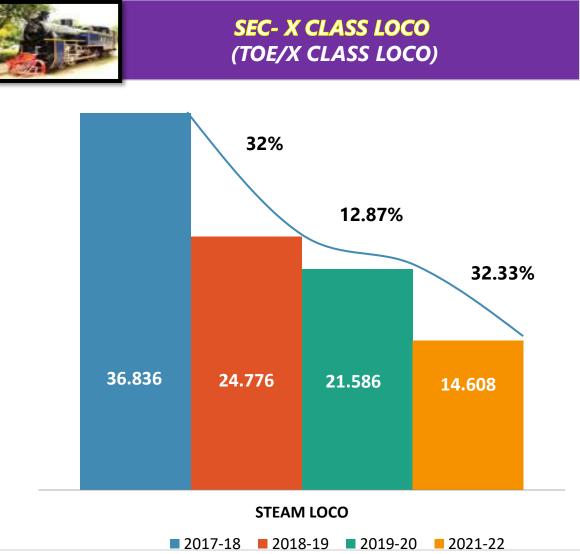




Specific Energy Consumption Of All Major Products



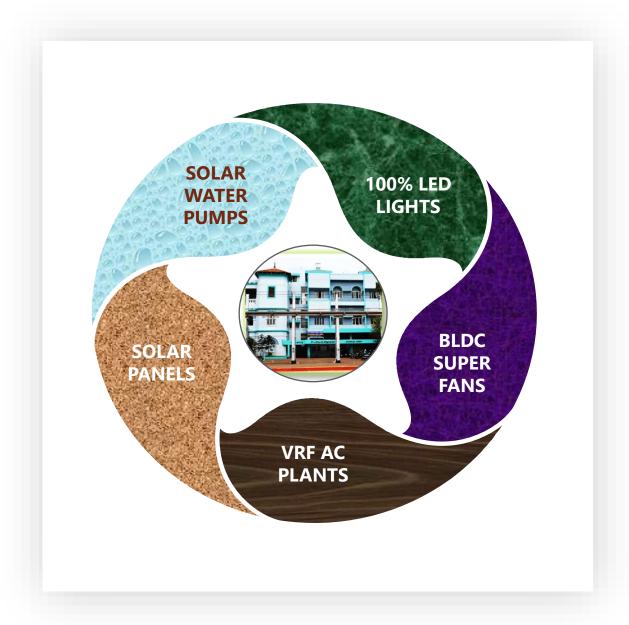


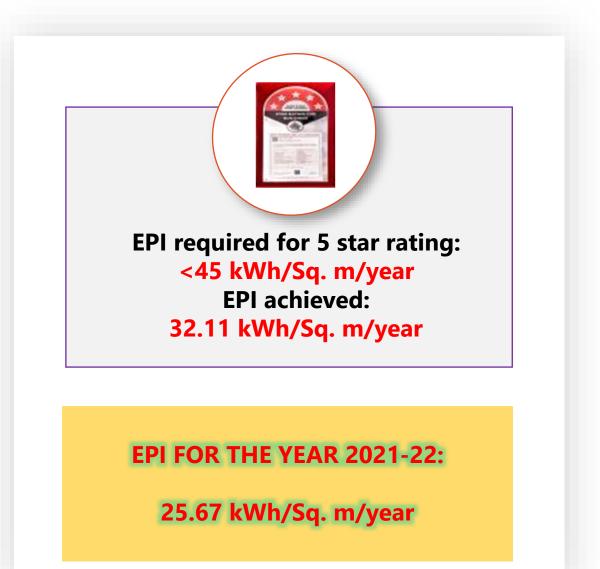




National Benchmarking - 5 Star Rated Admin Buliding









Major Encon Projects Planned - 2022-23



S. No	PROJECT	ENERGY SAVINGS	INVESTMENT Rs. IN LAKHS	PILLARS OF GREENCO
1	INSTALLATION OF JALVAYU (AQUA GAS) ON SITE OXYHYDROGEN FUEL GAS GENERATOR, FOR METAL CUTTING IN PLACE OF ACETYLENE (2 Nos.)	0.466 M.Kcal	20.98	Harnessing of Energy available in water (Commissioned on : 27.06.2022)
2	INSTALLATION OF DYNAMIC WHEEL BALANCING MACHINE	588.929 M.Kcal	28.75	To eliminate the transportation of LHB Coach wheels between GOC workshop & Carriage works /PER through lorry. By implementing this Project, 64000 Liters of HSD Oil can be conserved. (Machine commissioned on 29.06.2022)
3	INSTALLATION OF IGBT CONTROLLED BAKING OVENS OF CAPACITY 25 KW (2 Nos.)	59400 KWH	30.82	Improving Process Efficiency (Under Procurement)
4	IOT BASED WATER MANAGMENT SYSTEM	-	39.9	Commissioned On: 02.07.2022
5	100 % WITHDRAWAL OF ACETYLENE AS A FUEL FOR METAL CUTTING	-	8.64	GHG Emission & Energy cost reduction (From the month of July 2022 procurement of Acetylene has been stopped)
6	INSTALLATION OF 500 KW SOLAR PANEL	730000 KWH	294.65	Harnessing of solar power (Tender Under Negotiation for 250 KWp)
7	REPLACEMENT OF CONVENTIONAL AIR CIRCULATORS BY BLDC AIR CIRCULATORS (16 Nos.)	8627 KWH	2.4	Process improvement (Commissioned on 02.06.2022)
8	REPLACEMENT OF CONVENTIONAL FANS BY BLDC FANS (180 Nos.)	16200 KWH	5.382	Improving Energy Efficiency (80 Nos completed)
9	CONVERSION OF COAL/F.O. FIRED BOILER INTO DIESEL FIRED BOILER IN X CLASS LOCO MANUFACTURING	715 M.Kcal	7.00	GHG Emission & Energy cost reduction

Total Electrical Saving: 8,14,227 KWH

Total Thermal saving : 1304.395 M Kcal

Total Investment: 438.522 LAKHS



Consolidated Details of Projects Implemented For last 3 Yrs



YEAR	NO. OF ENERGY SAVING PROJECTS	INVESTMENTS (INR MILLIONS)	ELECTRICAL SAVINGS (MILLION KWH)	THERMAL SAVINGS (MILLION KCal)	SAVIMGS (INR MILLION)	IMPACT ON SEC (ELECTRICAL, THERMAL)
2019 - 20	8	15.68	0.537	26.27	4.750	ELECTRICAL & THERMAL
2020 - 21	4	26.56	0.919	-	8.014	ELECTRICAL
2021-22	9	11.94	0.859	6.98	8.779	ELECTRICAL & THERMAL
TOTAL	21	54.18	2.315	33.25	21.543	



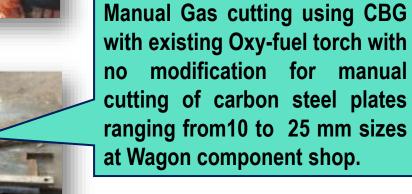
Innovative Projects Implemented -2021-22



Usage of Environmental friendly <u>Upgraded</u> <u>Compressed Bio Gas</u> for manual and machine profile cutting of carbon steel plates for replacing Acetylene and BMCG in GOC Workshops.

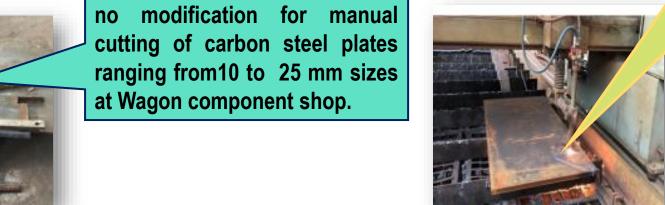


Cascade of CBG cylinders





Gas cutting using CBG in the existing profile cutting machine with no modification.



First of its kind in INDIA to use upgraded CBG for carbon steel metal cutting.



Innovative Projects Implemented -2021-22



Demonstration for usage of Carbon Neutral <u>Upgraded</u> <u>Compressed Bio Gas</u> for Wheel disc cutting and canteen cooking applications in GOC Workshops.





Cutting of wheel discs using CBG with no modification in cutting torch





Usage of CBG in canteen burners for cooking instead of **LPG**

Key Benefits of using CBG in replacing Acetylene and Bharat Metal cutting Gas are:

- **Carbon Neutral Fuel (3 times lesser Carbon foot** print that Bharat Metal Cutting Gas and 4 times lesser than Acetylene)
- Cost of Acetylene is Rs. 588 per Cubic metre whereas Cost of CBG is Rs.88/- per Cubic Metre.
- **Very safe fuel compared to Acetylene gas**
- **Very narrow range of flammability index 4.4** 16.5 as against 2.5 – 80 for Acetylene
- 100% usage with zero residual gas while sending for refilling
- 100% Greener supply chain due to transportation of cascades in CBG fired vehicle.



Innovative Projects Implemented -2021-22



Solar Thermal Parabolic Concentrator (SCHEFFLER DISH) with SUN Tracking at GOC Workshops



- This project was implemented with an objective to reduce the GHG emission and Electrical energy consumption While supplying hot water for soaking & cleaning of Rolling stock components.
- It substitutes the Electrical Heating loads in component cleaning to a tune of 260 kWh per day and reduces the 214 kg of CO2 emission per day.
- It can generate steam with lesser flow rates for canteen applications also.

SI	Key features	Capacity
1	Peak Hot Water supply (Energy resilience during sun shine)	5000 lit/day
2	Supply water Temp at user Point	75 -82 Degree C
3	Number of Parabolic Concentrators & Energy receiving points	6 COST OF PROJECT:
4	Reflecting area of each Parabolic Concentrators	16 sq.m 24.85 Lakhs
5	Collector storage Capacity Energy resilience	5,000 Lit
6	Sun Tracking	Automatic, Timer based



Innovative Projects Implemented-2021-22



Afforestation measures- BEEMA BAMBOO Plantation



Planting of 4496 saplings of BEEMA BAMBOO was done during 2021-22 by CWM /GOC, Officers, supervisors and staff in GOC Workshop.

Target for the year 2022-23 is 15000 Nos of Bheema bamboo Saplings

- Each plant releases 35 % more oxygen than an equivalent stand of trees.
- Due to 4496 plants, 407 T of CO₂ is absorbed every year.

Status: 100 % survival and good growth ensured





Utilisation Of Renewable Energy Sources





Renewable Energy Generation, Utilization and % of Overall Energy Consumption



Year	Technology (Electrical)	Type of Energy	Onsite / Offsite	Installed Capacity (MW)	Generation (Million Kwh)	% of Overall Electrical Energy
FY 2019 -20	Solar PV	Renewable	Onsite	73 KW	0.053943	1.15
FY 2020 - 21	Solar PV	Renewable	Onsite	121 KW	0.1045914	3.14
EV 2024 22	Solar PV	Renewable	Onsite	121 KW	0.151819	5.07
FY 2021 - 22	Solar thermal concentrator	Renewable	Onsite	5000 Liters of Hot water per day	0.0456	1.52



Utilisation Of Renewable Energy Sources











Translucent roofing sheets have been provided in sheds on need basis

Roof Mounted Ventilators installed at GOC Workshop: 697 Nos. up to 2020-21 448 Nos during 2021-22

Estimated Annual Energy Saving: 2,51,427 KWh



Waste Utilization & Management



Co-processing of accumulated Zero Value Waste (ZVW) such as Rexine cloth, "V" belt, FRP items, assorted Vynatile sheets, plywood waste, cushion packing material etc., at Cement factories to reduce their coal consumption. All old wastes are now disposed off and the reclaimed area [Approx. 1,00,000 Sqft.] is utilized for afforestation. So far 400 tree saplings have been planted.







Green House Gas emission reduction-Carbon neutral approach

YEAR	ZERO VALUE WASTE DISPOSED IN MT	REDUCTION OF COAL IN METRIC TONS	REDUCTION OF CO ₂ EMISSION IN METRIC TONS
2018-19	6250	625	340
2019-20	7500	750	399
2020-21	5000	500	266
2021-22	6500	650	346

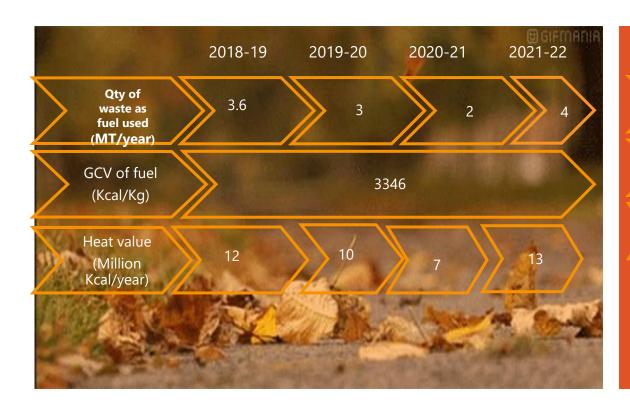


Waste Utilization & Management



Briquetting of fallen leaves

Kitchen and paper waste used to generate 5 cubic meter of biogas daily.



	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Qty of waste as fuel used (MT/year)	1.6	1.6	0	1,7
GCV of fuel (Kcal/Kg)		575	50	
Heat value (Million Kcal/year)	6	6	0	6



GHG Inventorisation



	GHG em	ission c	ontributio	n in MT	of CO2 eq	uivalent		
YEAR	Electricity	HSD oil	Furnace oil	Coke	Acetylene gas	Cutting gas (LPG)	Total	
2018-19	4197.13	343.83	75.25	10.48	46.55	46.08	4719.34	9.23 %
2019-20	3838.45	297.70	41.70	19.02	45.46	42.07	4284.41	20.07.0/
2020-21	2732.81	228.10	50.59	19.02	39.31	30.85	3047.64	28.87 %
2021-22	2418.92	302.60	0	0	39.00	42.82	2803.36	8.01 %

Action Plan For Achieving Short Term & Long Term CO₂ Emission Reduction Targets:

- 1. Adopting smart technologies(IoT based Energy Management System, IGBT based welding plants & Ovens, VFD based Cranes etc.) resulting in reduction of purchased electricity.
- 2. Switching over to carbon Neutral fuel for process applications like gas cutting & Furnace Operations.
- 3. Harnessing Renewable Energy (500 KW PV Solar panel) for reducing Purchased Electricity.
- 4. Substituting waste for reducing carbon foot print.
- 5. Planting 15000 Nos of saplings of Bheema Bamboo in the year 2022-23.



GHG Inventorisation



REDUCTION IN GHG EMISSION DUE TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PROJECTS

Name	and address	of the industry: CE	TIRICHIRAPE		RAILWAY, GO	KDENROCK,	INR N
Water Ad	t:						
Consent No	К	Water Consumption	on in KLD	Waste Water in	KLD	Mode of Treatme Biological/Chemi	
210814038	12053	i. Domestic - 193.	997	i. Domestic - 10	4	Re-used 67 KLD	
Valid up to	31-3-2022	ii. Industrial - 71.1	113	ii. Industrial – 90	1.1	Re-used 71 KLD	
Air Act:							
Consent No	н	1. No of Chimney	9	Control equipme	ents - Stacks	Quantity of Emis	siens
2108240382053		2. Fuel Consumpti (Qty/month)					
		Electricity	230834 Units			i. SO2 = 1148 m3/Month	1
Valid up to:	31-3-2022	• HSD	10.55 kt.	1		i. NOx = 7828 m3/Month	
		LPG/Cutting	1148 Kg	1		iii. SPM = 1584	
		Gas				m3/Month	
		Acetylene	1852	1		iv. Others = -	
			m3/day				
Non Haza	ardous Soli	id Waste					
Oty general	ted/month		Quantity sto	red at Site:		Quantity Disposed	
Hazardous	Waste Marae	rement & Handling	Rules			Cath Course	
Authorisati		Category of waste generated/Month	and Quantity		Qty Stored at Site	Quantity Dispose/Month/ Authorised facility/recyclers, TSDF/re-refiners	
1621		5.1 used spend oil	40 MT		30 MT		
		5.2 Residue containing oil	3 MT		1.1 MT		
Valid up to:	1	12.1 Acidic and Alkaline residue	15		0.65 MT		
		35.3 ETP sludge	3		5.5 MT		
Electronic V	Waster	Quantity generate	d & Stored		Quantity		
computers	& Others)	at Site			Disposed		
Number of Batteries: (at office/U set)		Quantity generate at Site	d & Stored	9678 Nos (in 2020)	Number of Batteries disposed per month/Yea	9678 Nos (in 2020)	

DISPLAY BOARD
AT MAIN
ENTRANCE

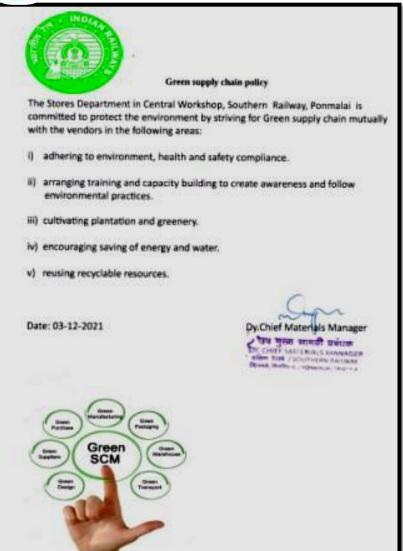
S No	Process	Type of Energy	GHG Protocol
1	Gas cutting, Furnace burning	BMCG, Acetylene, HSD, Coke	Scope I
2	Machine operation and allied services	Electricity	Scope II
3	Internal Transport (Fork lifts and JCB, Tractors, Tippers)	HSD	Scope II
4	External Transport for Product Delivery, Receipt and Waste Disposal) (Lorries)	HSD	Scope III

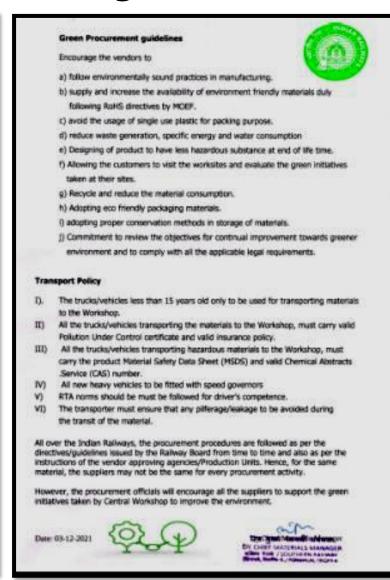
YEAR	MT of CO ₂ Reduction	SCOPE
2018-19	635.44	I
2019-20	447.85	I & II
2020-21	753.33	ı
2021-22	943.18	I & II

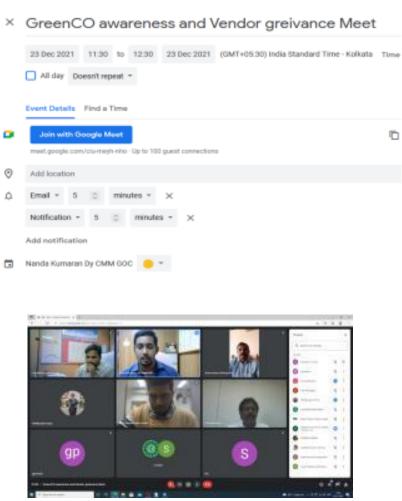


Green Supply Chain Management









Green supply chain policy

Green Procurement guidelines

Online Vendor meet conducted on 23.12.2021



Green Supply Chain Management



Initiatives taken in supply chain to reduce Energy consumption

Supplier / vendor audits for >50% of the critical suppliers / vendors

SI	Vendor Name	Products supplied	audits conducted
1	SIECHEM TECHNOLOGIES PRIVATE LIMITED- PONDICHERRY	Wires & Cables	1
2	AMARA RAJA BATTERIES LTD	Batteries	1
3	EXIDE INDUSTRIES LIMITED	Batteries	1
4	FAIVELEY TRANSPORT RAIL TECHNOLOGIES INDIA LIMITED-HOSUR	Brake control equipment, Pantograph	1
5	MEDHA SERVO DRIVES PRIVATE LIMITED- HYDERABAD	Electronic products	1
6	MYSORE THERMO ELECTRIC PVT LIMITED- BANGALORE	Batteries	1
7	NANDI ELECTRIC COMPANY-BANGALORE	HRC fuses,Terminals	1
8	POLYMER PRODUCTS OF INDIA-BANGALORE	Rubber products	1
9	VIBGYOR PAINTS AND CHEMICALS M.M.NAGAR -CHENNAI	Paints	1
	Total		9

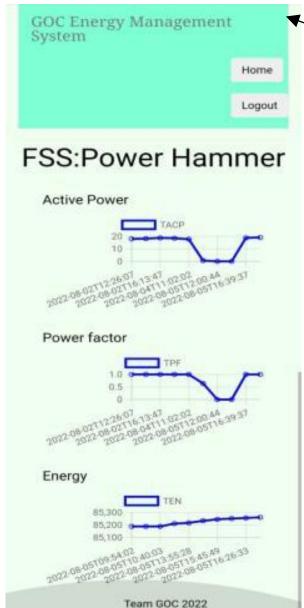
Plan for Expansion of Green Supply Chain

- ➤ Conducting Vendor meets
 Periodically to encourage the
 vendors around Trichy so as
 to supply the materials which
 are being supplied by
 vendors from far away places
 in order to minimize the fuel
 consumption during transit.
- Evaluation of Vendors periodically to make them Energy Efficient.



Team work, Employee Involvement & Monitoring





Daily monitoring of energy consumption of energy intensive machines through IOT.

Daily Energy consumption of GOC Workshop is monitored at Power House and shops contributing for the increase in the Energy consumption will be advised on monthly basis.

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KAIZEN

- PROVISION OF TIMER FOR RESTRICTION OF WORKING HOURS OF COMPRESSORS, OVEN AND BOSCH TANKS
- DEVELOPMENT OF IOT BASED ONLINE ENERGY MONITORING SYSTEM FOR 48 NOS OF ENERGY INTENSIVE MACHINES AT WHEEL SHOP, DSL POH AND WAGON SHOP TO PAVE THE WAY FOR MICRO LEVEL ENERGY MONITORING
- ELIMINATION OF USAGE OF LPG FOR CLEANING OF BATTERY BOXES OF PASSENGER CARRIAGES DURING POH BY INSTALLING A BOSCH TANK



Team work, Employee Involvement & Monitoring



WEEKLY PERFOMANCE REVIEW MEETING CHAIRED BY CWM/GOC

(CONDUCTED EVERY TUESDAY TO REVIEW THE OUTTURN AND ENERGY PERFORMANCE)







ENERGY
MANAGEMENT
TRAINING

SUPERVISORS

(450 Nos.)



EMPLOYEES

100 % employees were given training regarding energy efficiency measures in their respective areas of work

All supervisors are trained on Energy Efficiency and Management 25 Supervisors were trained on Internal Audit of Energy Management System.

OFFICERS (25 Nos.)

Awareness and the requirements of Energy Management System-Trained by outside agency



Implementation of ISO 50001 / GREEN Co / IGBC Rating







ALLOCATION OF FUNDS FOR ENERGY CONSERVATION PROJECTS









WAGON DEPOSIT



Learning from CII Energy award or any other Award Program



- BEST PRACTICES FOLLOWED BY OTHER INDUSTRIES FOR ENRGY CONSERVATION
- ZERO VALUE SCRAP DISPOSAL TO CEMENT INDUSTRIES
 - VRF BASED AC PLANTS
 - IOT BASED COMPRESSOR MONITORING
 - SOLAR THERMAL PARABOLIC CONCENTRATOR
 - BLDC CEILING FAN /AIR CIRCULATOR



Any other relevant Information



ACCOLADES OF GOC WORKSHOP



CERTIFICATE OF MERIT FOR THE YEAR 2020 FROM BEE



EXCELLENT ENERGY
EFFICIENT UNIT
2017, 2020 & 2021
ENERGY EFFICIENT
UNIT 2018 & 2019

CII AWARDS



RECEIVED ENERGY
EFFICIENCY SHIELD
AWARD FROM
GM/S.RLY DURING
RAILWAY WEEK 2022.

Thank you



